



COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS
SUB-COMMITTEE ON SECURITY AND DEFENCE

FINAL COMPROMISE AMENDMENTS

Implementation of the Common Security and Defence Policy - annual report 2020

(2020/2207(INI))

Sven Mikser

AFET/SEDE draft report: PE657.487v03-00

AFET/SEDE amendments: PE660.086v04-00 and PE660.087v04-00

COMP 1 on PARA 1

Covers AM 16 (EPP - Zovko), AM 17 (Greens - Neumann), AM 18 (EPP - Nistor), AM 20 (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevičius, Grudler, AM 21 (RE - Ștefănuță), AM 22 (RE - Șimonek), AM 23 (EPP - Danjean)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>1. Recalls the ambition of the EU to be a global actor for peace, and calls for its actions and policies to strive for the maintenance of international peace and security and support for the rules-based international order;</p>	<p>1. Recalls <i>the ambition of</i> the EU <i>to be a global actor for peace and security</i> (AM 23), and calls for its actions and policies to strive for the maintenance of international peace, security, <i>effective multilateralism</i> (AM 18, 20), <i>cooperation</i> (AM 16), <i>global stability</i> (AM 20) and <i>active</i> (AM 18) support for the rules-based international order, <i>international law</i> (AM 18), <i>Human Rights</i> (AM 21) and <i>democracy</i> (AM 22), <i>in line with the principles and values of the UN Charter</i> (AM 16, 17) and <i>the objectives of Article 21 TEU</i> (AM 17);</p>

COMP 2 on PARA 2, PARA 2a (new) and on PARA 2b new, 2c new and 2d new

Covers AM 26 (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet), AM 28 (ECR - Vondra, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), AM 29 (Zovko), AM 30 (RE - Grošelj, Paet, Auštrevi ius, Grudler), AM 31 (Greens - Neumann), AM 32 (EPP - Danjean), AM 33 (Weimers), AM 34 (S&D - Androulakis, Papadakis, Mavrides), AM 35 (EPP McAllister), AM 36 (EPP - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Olekas, Kubilius), AM 37 (RE - Tudorache), AM 38 (ECR - Fragkos, Dzhambazki, Weimers) and (PARA 2a new), 40 (EPP - Danjean), 41 (EPP - Danjean), AM 42 (EPP - Danjean), 46 (RE - Groothuis, Azmani, Grošelj, Petras Auštrevi ius, Nart), AM 47 (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Arakovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Kati Piri, Yoncheva, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), AM 215 (EPP - B sescu), AM 225 (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Groothuis), AM 342 (EPP - Mandl), AM 450 (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>2. Stresses that, given the current and increasing multi-faceted threats the EU could face in a highly multipolar world with unreliable superpowers, only the combined weight of the Union has the potential to deliver peace, human security, sustainable development and democracy;</p>	<p>2. Stresses that, given the current, (AM 37) increasing multi-faceted threats <i>to global regional and national security and stability</i> (AM 31) the EU <i>could face</i> <i>is facing</i> (AM 32, AM 35) in a highly multipolar <i>and unpredictable</i> (AM 30, AM 32) <i>world environment</i> (AM 32) with <i>unreliable superpowers</i> <i>more assertive</i> (AM 32) <i>and competing</i> (AM 33) <i>global and regional powers</i> (AM 32) <i>and shifting alliances</i>, (AM 37) only <i>through</i> (AM 35) the combined weight of <i>a strong and united European</i> (AM 29) <i>Union and its Member States</i> (AM 32, AM 33), <i>in close cooperation</i> (AM 31, AM 36) <i>with likeminded democracies</i> (AM 28, AM 31, AM 36) <i>has</i> <i>will European actors have</i> (AM 35) the potential <i>to develop a more robust CSDP in order to play a stronger</i> (AM 29) <i>and more relevant role on the international stage</i> (AM 32) <i>in the new geopolitical environment</i> (AM 29) <i>and to deliver contribute to</i> (AM 38) peace, human security, sustainable development, <i>prosperity, freedom, respect of fundamental rights and values</i> (AM 30) and democracy;</p>

	<p>2a. <i>Notes that the lasting deterioration in the Union’s strategic environment is directly or indirectly affecting the security of its Member States and its citizens (AM 40); underlines that, in this unstable and unpredictable environment, the Union (AM 41) combined (AM 46) has a bigger role to play to (AM 41) ensure the security of its Member States (AM 34), citizens and values from multilateral threats, risks and challenges (AM 41);</i></p>
	<p>2b. <i>Notes the European Union's objective of developing a European strategic autonomy, (AM 215) ambition based on the ability of the Union to independently assess (AM 42) a crisis situation (AM 26), take autonomous decisions (AMs 26, 42) and on its capacity to act autonomously (AMs 46, 52) where circumstances require, in order to defend its interests and values, in the full respect of alliances (AM 42) and of its strategic partners (AM 26), while respecting the principle of complementarity with NATO (AM 215, AM 225);</i></p>
	<p>2c. <i>While calling on the VP / HR and the Council to provide a common (AM 215) formal (AM 450) definition of strategic autonomy and to define very clearly its objectives, means and resources for implementation (AM 215); considers the ability to act autonomously as an important mean (AM 47) for the EU to strengthen EUs multilateral action (AM 225), make it less vulnerable to external threats (AM 225) and be a more reliable partner in a multilateral rules-based order (AM 47);</i></p>
	<p>2d. <i>Believes that the COVID-19 pandemics has demonstrated the</i></p>

	<i>EU's vulnerability and its dependency on third states</i> (AMs 26, 342); <i>therefore underlines the even more important need to intensify the EU's efforts towards strategic autonomy in this context</i> (AM 26, 342);
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COMP 3 on PARA 3

Covers **AM 44** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 45** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 48** (RE - Šimečka), **AM 49** (RE - Grošelj, Paet, Auštrevičius), **AM 51** (ECR - Fragkos, Dzhambazki, Weimers), **AM 53** (EPP - Juknevičienė, Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 54** (ECR - Weimers)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
3. Welcomes the progress made in the implementation of the Common Security and Defence Policy; welcomes the fact that the EU remains committed to increasing its ability to act as a global security provider through its CSDP missions and operations, to supporting sustainable peace and prosperity and to overcoming conflicts around the world;	3. <i>Notes</i> (AM 54) <i>some</i> (AM 44) progress made in the implementation of the Common Security and Defence Policy; welcomes the fact that the EU remains committed to increasing its <i>global presence and</i> (AM 45) ability to act as <i>a</i> global security <i>promoter and</i> (AM 49) provider <i>including</i> (AM 53) through its CSDP missions and operations, to supporting with the goal of achieving (AM 45) sustainable peace, <i>stability, security</i> (AM 45) and prosperity and to <i>actively contribute to</i> (AM 49) <i>overcoming and settling</i> (AM 51) conflicts around the world, <i>in particular in the EU's neighbourhood</i> (AM 48);

COMP 4 on PARA 4

Covers **AM 56** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 58** (Mikser & S&Ds), **AM 59** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 61** (ECR - Weimers), **AM 62** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevičius)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
4. Welcomes the VP/HR's announcement that, by the end of	4. Welcomes the VP/HR's announcement that, by the end of

<p>2020, an analysis will be presented of common threats and challenges, which will provide the basis for developing a Strategic Compass; invites the VP/HR to present this analysis to the European Parliament as soon as possible; notes that the Strategic Compass will provide the orientation and objectives for clearly setting out the Union's strategic analysis and level of ambition in the four key areas of crisis management, resilience, capabilities and partnerships no later than 2022;</p>	<p>2020, an analysis will be presented of common threats and challenges, which will provide the basis for policy discussions with Member States (AM 61) and for developing a Strategic Compass; notes that the Strategic Compass will enhance and guide the implementation of the EU's (AM 58) level of ambition as set out in 2016 and will define (AM 58) a strategic approach (AM 62) and specific goals and objectives (AM 58) in the four key areas of crisis management, resilience, capabilities and partnerships no later than 2022; as the EU needs to develop illustrative scenarios for military and civilian interventions and well prepare their operational and political levels (AM 56), hopes that the Strategic Compass, as a first step towards the development of an EU independent operational capacity (AM 59), will pave the way towards a more harmonized strategic culture and thus facilitate the Union decision-making (AM 58);</p>
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COMP 5 on PARA 6

Covers **AM 70** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, Picula, Piri, Glucksmann, Papadakis), **AM 71** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 72** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevičius), **AM 74** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 75** (ECR - Vondra, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Dzhambazki, Kanko, Weimers), **AM 78** (S&D - Picula), **AM 80** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Groothuis, Nart, Loiseau), **AM 90** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevičius), **AM 95** (ECR - Vondra, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Waszczykowski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 136** (EPP - Zovko)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>6. Underlines the importance for the Union of sustainable stability, security and prosperity in its neighbourhood;</p>	<p>6. Underlines the primary (AM 74) geopolitical (AM 80) importance for the Union of sustainable regional (AM 71) stability, security and prosperity and preventing destabilising processes (AM 72) in</p>

	<p>its neighbourhood, <i>both East and South</i> (AM 74) <i>and the Arctic</i> (AM 80); <i>stresses the key role played by the operations EUFOR Althea and EULEX Kosovo</i> (, AM 136) <i>in promoting stability</i> (AM 90, AM 136,) and security <i>by enhancing the resilience of countries and promoting capacity-building</i> (AM 75) <i>in a region of strategic importance to the EU</i> (AM 78); <i>welcomes the extension of the mandates of EULEX Kosovo and EUAM Ukraine and</i> (AM 70) <i>reiterates the importance</i> (AM 78) <i>of the EU CSDP involvement in the Western Balkans and Eastern Neighbourhood</i> (AM 70); <i>encourages a review of the ongoing CSDP mission EUAM Ukraine to determine how it can further support Ukraine’s security</i> (AM 95);</p>
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COMP 6 on PARA 8

Covers **AM 91** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 93** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 94** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Groothuis, Loiseau), and **AM 98** (EPP - Băsescu)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>8. Notes that Russian Federation military forces are still occupying large parts of Ukraine and Georgia in violation of international law; express concerns about Russia’s role in destabilising peace and security in the region;</p>	<p>8. <i>Is concerned</i> (AM 94) that Russian Federation military forces are still occupying large parts of Ukraine and Georgia in violation of international law, that they are still <i>present in</i> (AM 93) <i>the Republic of Moldova</i> (AM 98), <i>and that Russia continues to destabilise</i> (AMs 91/ 94) peace and security in the region; <i>expresses concern of the unprecedented scale of state-sponsored disinformation campaigns in the Eastern Neighbourhood</i> (AM 93); <i>continues to condemn Russia’s military intervention and illegal annexation of the Crimean peninsula and the</i></p>

	<i>keeping of the frozen conflict in Moldova; stresses the need to speak with one voice on the EU's policy in that context (AM 94);</i>
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COMP 7 on PARA 8a (new)

Covers **AM 100** (S&D - Papadakis, Mavrides, Androulakis, Incir), **AM 109** (S&D - Papadakis, Mavrides, Androulakis, Incir), **AM 128** (RE - Grošelj, Groothuis, Auštrevičius)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
	<p>8a. Welcomes the cessation of hostilities in and around Nagorno-Karabakh; underlines with concerns the military involvement of third countries in the conflict (AM 100) and notably the destabilizing role and interference of Turkey (AM 109, 128); calls for an international investigation into the alleged presence of foreign fighters (AM 109) and use of cluster munitions and phosphorous bombs; calls on the European Union and international bodies to ensure that there is no impunity for war crimes in Nagorno-Karabakh and for the use of prohibited weapons in the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict; insists on the need to allow humanitarian aid to get through, to proceed without delay with the exchange of prisoners and casualties, and on the need to preserve the cultural heritage of Nagorno-Karabakh</p>

COMP 8 on PARA 9

Covers **AM 91** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 101** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Auštrevičius, Groothuis), **AM 107** (S&D - Androulakis, Papadakis, Mavrides), **AM 108** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Auštrevičius, Groothuis), **AM 113** (RE - Groothuis, Azmani, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Paet, Nart), **AM 116** (ECR - Fragkos, Dzhambazki, Weimers)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>

<p>9. Is extremely concerned by, and strongly condemns, the threats of military action against EU Member States by Turkey in the Eastern Mediterranean;</p>	<p>9. Is extremely concerned by, and strongly condemns, and the <i>illegal activities and</i> (AM 116) threats of military action against EU Member States by Turkey in the Eastern Mediterranean; <i>notes with concerns that the</i> (AM 91) <i>unilateral</i> (AM 107) <i>actions led by Turkey</i> (AM 91) <i>despite the efforts for de-escalation are violating international law</i> (AM 107) <i>and directly affecting some EU Member States' sovereignty</i> (AM 91, AM 101); <i>reiterates the Union's readiness to use all instruments and options at its disposal, including in accordance with Article 29 TEU and Article 215 TFEU, in order to defend its interests and those of its Member States</i> (AM 108); <i>recalls the recent Council conclusions on Eastern Mediterranean and calls for a new comprehensive EU-Turkey strategy;</i> (AM 113)</p>
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COMP 9 on PARA 10 and PARA 10a (new)

Covers (PARA 10) **AM 45** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 130** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 132** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 133** (EPP - Gál), **AM 134** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 202** (EPP - Danjean) and (PARA 10a new) **AM 44** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 166** (EPP - Rasa Juknevičienė, Miriam Lexmann, Riho Terras, Andrius Kubilius), **AM 189** (RE - Tudorache), **AM 204** (EPP - Danjean)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>10. Notes that the Union is currently deploying 11 civilian and six military missions, of which, in the case of the latter, three are executive and three are non-executive missions;</p>	<p>10. <i>Considers that CSDP is notably based on the Union's capacity to deploy civilian and military missions and operations in crisis situations affecting the Union and its Member States security or requiring an international intervention according to international law and UN charter and resolutions</i> (AM 130); notes that</p>

	<p>the Union is currently deploying 11 civilian and six military missions <i>and operations</i> (AM 134), of which, in the case of the latter, three are executive (<i>ATALANTA, EUNAVFOR MED IRINI, EUFOR ALTHEA</i>) and three are non-executive <i>missions</i> (AM 134) (<i>EUTM Mali, EUTM Somalia, EUTM RCA</i>) (AM 130); <i>reminds that the mandates of the CSDP missions aim amongst others to foster security sector reform, advance justice reform, and strengthen military and police training</i> (AM 45); <i>recommends a proper evaluation of the missions</i> (AM 132) <i>and operations on a regular basis</i> (AM 202) <i>in order to identify</i> (AM 132) <i>where their effectiveness could be further strengthened</i> (AM 133); <u>stresses the importance for missions to be deployed in a more rapid, flexible and coherent manner</u> (AM 202);</p>
	<p><i>10a. Notes unfortunately that there is still a lack of political willingness of some Member States to participate in EU CSDP missions and operations in a significant and credible manner</i> (AM 44), underlines the importance to <i>make missions and operations more robust, both in terms of human resources and mandates</i>; calls on Member States to <i>prioritise increase</i> (AM 166) the contribution of forces and assets to all CSDP missions and operations, addressing in particular the existing shortfalls, <i>as the issue of financing for CSDP missions and operations is crucial to their sustainability</i> (AM 204) and as <i>especially in times of crisis</i>, and of potential <i>rising tensions and conflicts, the budget for CSDP should not be undermined</i> (AM 189);</p>

COMP 10 on PARA 11

Covers **AM 143** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 146** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Glucksmann, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 147** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 148** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 149** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 150** (ECR - Vondra, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Dzhambazki, Kanko, Weimers)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>11. Welcomes the regionalisation process which has been launched with the aim of making the EU action more effective across the G5 Sahel country borders;</p>	<p>11. <i>Encourages the efforts made regarding</i> (AM 143) the regionalisation process which has been launched <i>through the</i> Regional Advisory and Coordination Cell (<i>RACC</i>) (AM 149) <i>and the decision of the Council of 12 February 2019 to make it enter its second phase, thus reinforcing the EU regional approach in the Sahel,</i> (AM 146) <i>notably in EUTM Mali by extending its scope to</i> (AM 149) <u>G5 Sahel countries</u>, with the aim of making the EU action more effective <i>and operational</i> (AM 143) across the G5 Sahel country borders, <i>of supporting cross-border cooperation thus making the work of EUCAP Sahel Mali, EUCAP Sahel Niger and EUTM Mali more effective</i> (AM 146); <i>calls for renaming it EUTM Sahel</i> (AM 149); <i>notes that coherence and security cooperation with African countries is crucial in achieving stability and long-term development of the continent</i> (AM 147); <i>is of the opinion that regionalization of the CSDP approach in Sahel is relevant but requires clearer organisation between the already existing CSDP civilian and military missions, local actors and other international organisations (United Nations' MINUSMA peacekeeping mission, Operation Barkhane led by the French military)</i> (AM 143) <i>to ensure operational synergy</i> (AM</p>

	<i>150) and coordinated efforts at the Union level (AM 148);</i>
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COMP 11 on PARA 11a (new)

Covers **AM 153** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Glucksmann, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 156** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 199** (EPP - Danjean)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
	<p><i>11 a. Is concerned about the ongoing disinformation campaign towards the EU in CAR; calls on the VP/HR to take actions in order to efficiently identify its origin and to counter such attacks (AM 156); welcomes the launch of EUAM RCA with a view to support the Central African Republic security sector reform, and the extension of the mandate of EUTM RCA; considers that the Union needs to quickly and effectively improve its capacities of delivering equipment in addition to the training provided by the EUCAP and EUTM missions (AM 199); notes that the set-up of the European Peace Facility would ensure a comprehensive approach to the capability-building of our partner's forces; (AM 153) Underlines that assertive (AM 153), present and active foreign (AM 156) actors, who do not necessarily share the same ethical principles as the Union and its Member States, fill the capacity gap (AM 199) and are involved in equipping those forces (AM 153), without any respect for the rule of law and international standards (AM 199);</i></p>

COMP 12 on PARA 12

Covers **AM 157** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 158** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 162** (S&D - Androulakis, Papadakis, Mavrides), **AM 164** (ECR - Vondra, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 165** (EPP - McAllister), **AM 166** (EPP - Juknevičienė, Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 170** (Greens - Neumann)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>12. Welcomes the launch of Operation EUNAVFOR MED Irini, which is aimed at contributing to sustainable peace and stability by supporting the implementation of the arms embargo on Libya in accordance with UNSCR 2526 (2020); calls on Member States to prioritise the contribution of forces and assets to all CSDP missions and operations, addressing in particular the existing shortfalls; specifically invites Member States to urgently assign the intelligence, surveillance, reconnaissance and constabulary assets needed to boost Operation Irini’s capabilities; calls on the VP/HR to make full use of EU assets in this domain, in particular EU satellite and intelligence centres;</p>	<p>12. Welcomes the launch of Operation EUNAVFOR MED Irini, which is aimed at contributing to sustainable peace, <i>security</i> (AM 157) and stability by supporting the implementation of the arms embargo on Libya in accordance with UNSCR 2526 (2020), <i>the training of Libyan coastguard and disrupting human trafficking</i>; specifically <i>invites urges</i> (AM 158) Member States to urgently assign the intelligence, surveillance, reconnaissance <i>constabulary and naval</i> (AM 162) assets needed to boost Operation Irini’s <i>up until now limited</i> (AMs 162, 166) capabilities <i>and encourages stronger cooperation with NATO’s ongoing maritime operation Sea Guardian, as well as cooperation with regional partners</i> (AM 164); <i>reminds of international obligations regarding search and rescue at sea</i> (AM 170); calls on the VP/HR to make full use of EU assets in this domain, in particular <i>the</i> (AM 165) EU satellite centre and <i>the EU</i> (AM 165) intelligence centre; <i>welcomes the ongoing progress towards the stabilisation of the situation in Libya, calls on the EU</i> (AM 158) <i>to assume an active role in the mediation process so as to contribute to setting up the necessary foundations for a peaceful, stable, and democratic Libya</i> (AM 157);</p>

COMP 13 on PARA 13

Covers **AM 172** (EPP - Gahler), **AM 173** (EPP - Juknevi en , Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 174** (RE - Grošelj, Groothuis, Loiseau, Paet, Auštrevi ius)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>13. Notes that the strategic review of the</p>	<p>13. Notes that the strategic review of the</p>

<p>Military Planning and Conduct Capability (MPCC) is to be initiated in 2020 and that, given the impact of this review on the command and control of military missions and operations, calls on the VP/HR to keep Parliament informed of the options chosen in a timely manner;</p>	<p>Military Planning and Conduct Capability (MPCC) is to be initiated in 2020 and that, given the impact of this review on <i>the planning</i> (AM 173), command and control of military missions and operations, calls on the VP/HR to keep Parliament informed of the <i>available and</i> (AM 174) <i>chosen</i> (AM 174) options in a timely manner; <i>reiterates that the EU requires a permanent and fully-fledged military command structure in order to be able to act autonomously and therefore calls on the Council to implement such a structure</i> (AM 172);</p>
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COMP 14 on PARA 14

Covers **AM 175** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 176** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 178** (EPP - McAllister), **AM 179** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Yoncheva, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 181** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>14. Welcomes the overall progress made in implementing the Civilian CSDP Compact, which is aimed at making civilian CSDP more capable, more effective, flexible and responsive both at the national level by developing and implementing National Implementation Plans to increase national contributions to civilian CSDP, and at the EU level through the development of a Joint Action Plan; calls for the full implementation of the Civilian CSDP Compact by early summer 2023; invites all relevant actors to intensify cooperation and to continue strengthening synergies between the civilian and military missions deployed in the same theatre; welcomes the German Presidency's announcement on creating a Centre</p>	<p>14. <i>Takes note</i> (AM 176) the overall progress <i>and efforts</i> (AM 176) made in implementing the Civilian CSDP Compact, which is aimed at making civilian CSDP more capable, more effective, flexible and responsive both at the national level by developing and implementing National Implementation Plans to increase national contributions to civilian CSDP, and at the EU level through the development of a Joint Action Plan; calls for the full implementation of the Civilian CSDP Compact by early summer 2023; <i>notes capability challenges faced by civilian CSDP as regards the availability of sufficient numbers of police, judges, prosecutors, other justice and civilian security sector experts</i> (AM 175); <i>is of the opinion</i></p>

<p>for Excellence for Civil Crisis Management;</p>	<p><i>that the EU must pursue its comprehensive evaluation of the EUCAP Sahel Mali, EUCAP Sahel Niger, EUCAP Somalia and EUAM RCA civilian missions in terms of their mandates, budgets and human resources, in order to make them fully operational and effective (AM 176); calls on Member States to provide a detailed annual review taking stock of progress in implementing the civilian CSDP Compact (AM 175); calls (AM 181) all relevant actors to intensify cooperation and to continue strengthen (AM 181) synergies between the civilian and military missions deployed in the same theatre, especially in relevance to mobility and secure digital infrastructures (AM 178); welcomes the creation of the Centre for Excellence for Civilian Crisis Management which has been opened in September 2020 and encourages member states to actively participate in its work;</i></p>
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COMP 15 on PARA 15

Covers **AM 184** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 185** (EPP - Gál), **AM 187** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 188** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Piri, Glucksmann, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 190** (EPP - Zovko)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>15. Commends the continuity of the CSDP missions and operations despite the very challenging environment caused by the COVID-19 pandemic; suggests that the budget, planning and equipment of EU CSDP missions and operations be assessed in the light of the lessons learnt from COVID-19;</p>	<p>15. Commends the continuity and maintained presence (AM 185) of the CSDP missions and operations despite the very challenging environment and negative impact (AM 184) caused by the COVID-19 pandemic; urges (AM 187) that the budget, resources (AM 184), planning and equipment of EU CSDP missions and operations be assessed and adjusted (AM 184) in the light of</p>

	<p>the lessons learnt from COVID-19 to <i>make sure the operational effectiveness is maintained</i> (AM 184); <i>underlines the importance for the EU to consider what more could be done to minimize and manage the risk of staff being infected</i> (AM 184); <i>expresses severe concern about the negative amplifying impact of COVID-19 on existing crises and believes it is imperative for the EU to preventing COVID-19 from challenging many years of progress in peace-building</i> (AM 190); <i>is alarmed at the wave of disinformation notably against EU CSDP missions and operations in times of COVID pandemic; underlines the need for the EU to reinforce its strategic communication tools and public diplomacy, notably in countries where CSDP missions and operations are deployed</i> (AM 188);</p>
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COMP 16 on PARA 16

Covers **AM 192** (RE - Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Grošelj, Loiseau, Groothuis, Tudorache, Grudler), **AM 194** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 195** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 197** (RE - Grošelj, Groothuis, Nart, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 198** (RE - Tudorache)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>16. Recognises the role played by civilian and military CSDP missions) in maintaining peace, avoiding conflicts and strengthening international security; urges the EU to enhance its institutional capacities for conflict prevention and mediation; calls for conflict-sensitive and people-centred approaches which put human security at the core of EU engagement;</p>	<p>16. Recognises the <i>role played contribution made</i> (AM 195) by civilian and military CSDP missions in maintaining peace, avoiding conflicts <i>stability</i> (AM 195, AM 197) and strengthening international security <i>and supporting third countries in fighting against terrorism</i> (AM 194); urges the EU to enhance its institutional capacities for conflict prevention and mediation; <i>calls for more proactive approach in resolution of protracted conflicts in the immediate EU's neighbourhood;</i></p>

	<i>calls for</i> (AM 192) conflict-sensitive and people-centred approaches which put human security <i>and rights</i> (AM 198) at the core of EU engagement;
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COMP 17 on PARA 17

Covers **AM 55** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 199** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 206** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 207** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 208** (EPP - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 209** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 213** (ECR - Fragkos, Dzhambazki), **AM 214** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Yoncheva, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
17. Calls for the swift adoption and implementation of the European Peace Facility, in full compliance with the Common Position, human rights and humanitarian law, and with effective transparency provisions, such as the publication of a detailed list of military equipment provided to partner countries under the Facility;	17. Calls for the swift adoption and implementation of the European Peace Facility, <i>aimed at increasing the effectiveness of EU missions, supporting its partners and contributing to peace operations; underlines that this instrument would finance part of the costs of EU defence activities, including the joint costs of CSDP military operations and those relating to military capacity-building for partners</i> (AMs 55, 208) <i>in countries in which the EU is intervening</i> (AM 207) and should therefore be endowed <i>with a budget large enough to efficiently address the current challenges relating to training, operations, missions, projects and military equipment including weapons, munitions and transport</i> (AMs 199, 207), in full compliance with <i>the eight criteria of the</i> (AM 209) Common Position, <i>international</i> (AM 213, AM 214) human rights and humanitarian law, and with effective transparency provisions, as listed in its recommendation of 28 March 2019 on the establishment of the European Peace Facility; <i>recalls the need to</i>

	<p><i>carry out comprehensive ex-ante risk assessments (AM 209) and to closely monitor the use by the recipient countries, in particular in regions affected by high volatility of the political landscape and great permeability of national borders, and to put in place the necessary safeguards (AM 206) at EU level (AM 209) preventing the acquisition of these arms by terrorist groups and other malicious actors (AM 206);</i></p>
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COMP 18 on PARA 17a new

Covers **AM 154** (GREENS - Neumann), **AM 200** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Glucksmann, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
	<p>17a <i>Welcomes the announcement in the State of the Union 2020 letter of intent of a Joint communication on a strategic approach to support the disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration of ex-combatants in 2021, as a timely revision of the 2006 EU Concept for Support to DDR; underlines the importance of security sector reform as a priority notably for our civilian CSDP missions (AM 200), which should have at its main objective to implement the human security approach (AM 154); stresses that the new strategic approach on DDR needs to ensure consistency between CSDP instruments and EU development aid; (AM 200)</i></p>

COMP 19 on PARA 18

Covers **AM 218** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 220** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 221** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevi ius, Grudler), **AM 222** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
18. Welcomes the EU capability development initiatives, such as EDIDP, PESCO and the future European Defence Fund (EDF), as they can contribute to greater coherence, coordination and interoperability in implementing the EU CSDP and consolidating solidarity, cohesion and the resilience of the Union;	18. Welcomes the EU capability development initiatives, such as CARD (AM 220), PESCO and the future European Defence Fund (EDF) and its precursor programmes PADR and EDIDP (AM 220), as they can contribute to greater coherence, coordination, interoperability in implementing the EU CSDP and paving the way towards fulfilling the Petersburg Tasks and (AM 218) consolidating solidarity, cohesion, the resilience and the strategic autonomy (AMs 221, 222) of the Union;

COMP 20 on PARA 19

Covers **AM 229** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 231** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Loiseau, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 232** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 236** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Nart, Paet)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
19. Notes that it is crucial to enhance the coherence and consistency of EU defence planning and development tools and initiatives, so that they create synergies and mutual reinforcement, avoid duplication and ensure an efficient and strategic use of resources;	19. Notes that it is crucial to enhance the coherence, inclusiveness (AM 232), coordination (AM 231) and consistency of all (AM 236) EU defence planning instruments (AM 236) and capability (AM 231) development tools and initiatives, so that they create meaningful (AM 232) synergies and mutual reinforcement, avoid duplication, ensure an efficient and strategic use of resources, ensure interoperability and facilitate rapid deployment (AM 229);

COMP 21 PARA 20

Covers **AM 226** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 240** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 241** (EPP - Gahler), **AM 242** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 244** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Loiseau, Paet, Auštrevičius), **AM 245** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 246** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Arakóvics, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>20. Calls for the swift adoption and set-up of the EDF, which will address the capability development priorities identified in the EU and thus foster the EU's ability to operate as a global actor and an international security provider;</p>	<p>20. Calls for the swift adoption and set-up of the EDF, which will address <i>and speed up</i> (AM 244) <i>the common agreed defence identified in the EU</i> (AM 246) capability development priorities <i>in the air, land, maritime, and cyber domains</i> (AM 245) and thus foster the EU's ability to operate as a global actor and an international security <i>contributor and</i> (AM 244) provider; <i>calls on Member States, the Council and the Commission to provide adequate funding to the EDF</i> (AMs 241, 240, 242) and to <i>focus on structural projects with high added value, thus facilitating industrial cooperation between Member States</i> (AM 242) <i>and the consolidation of a strong European Defence Technological and Industrial Base (EDTIB), strengthening technical, industrial and strategical capabilities</i> (AM 240) in order to <i>reinforce EU's ability to produce and dispose of military capabilities autonomously</i> (AM 242) <i>and to maintain Europe's technological autonomy in the long-term;</i> (AM 240); <i>encourages defence capability initiatives to facilitate SME engagement;</i> (AM 226)</p>

COMP 22 on PARA 21

Covers **AM 250** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 252** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 253** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Auštrevi ius), **AM 255** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet), **AM 256** (EPP - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 257** (EPP - McAllister)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
21. Underlines that third country participation in the EDF, in some specific and exceptional cases when it gives added value to certain projects and is conducted on the basis of effective reciprocity, should not undermine the objectives of the EDF;	21. <i>Draws attention to the highly sensitive and strategic nature of defence research and the need to regulate access for entities controlled by non-EU third parties to projects financed by the Fund so as to be consistent with the EU ambition of strategic autonomy;</i> (AM 250) underlines that third country participation in the EDF, in some specific and <i>exceptional fitting</i> (AM 257) cases when it <i>brings</i> (AM 255) <i>proven</i> (AM 255) <i>technological and operational</i> (AM 253) added value to certain projects <i>shall be conducted</i> on the basis of effective reciprocity, <i>shall not weaken the EU strategic security interests</i> (AM 255), should not undermine the objectives of the EDF <i>and must be in strictly monitored compliance with the rules set out in the EDF Regulation</i> (AM 252, AM 256), <i>such as maintenance of the intellectual property within the EU</i> (AM 252);

COMP 23 on PARA 22

Covers **AM 251** (EPP - Sikorski), **AM 258** (RE - Groothuis, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius), **AM 260** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 265** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 266** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 268** (EPP - McAllister), **AM 269** (EPP - McAllister), **AM 272** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
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<p>22. Expects the Strategic Review of the first PESCO phase by the end of 2020; considers PESCO to be an instrument that contributes to sustainable and efficient EU defence cooperation by improving participating Member States' defence capabilities and interoperability, especially in terms of the availability, flexibility and deployability of forces;</p>	<p>22. <i>Welcomes</i> (AM 268) the Strategic Review of the first PESCO phase by the end of 2020, <i>including an insight on the progress of the programme and identifying the necessary provisions to make PESCO more efficient and goal-oriented</i> (AM 265); considers PESCO to be an instrument that contributes to <i>reinforcing</i> (AM 272) sustainable and efficient EU defence cooperation <i>and defence integration</i> (AM 266) by improving participating Member States' defence capabilities and interoperability, especially in terms of the availability, flexibility and deployability of forces; <i>recalls that PESCO projects should help maximising the effectiveness of defence spending</i> (AM 260); <i>considers that PESCO should be used as a complementary tool in achieving the EU's goals and</i> make a contribution to <i>NATO's</i> (AM 258); <i>welcomes the recent adoption of the decision on third country participation in PESCO, whereas any such exceptional participation in individual PESCO projects must provide added value</i> (AM 251) <i>for the EU Member States</i> (AM 269) <i>and to the projects, and contribute to strengthening PESCO and the CSDP and to meeting more demanding commitments, subject to very strict</i> political, substantive and legal <i>conditions and on the basis of established and effective reciprocity</i> (AM 251);</p>
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COMP 24 on PARA 23

Covers **AM 258** (RE - Groothuis, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius), **AM 259** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 260** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 262** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 264** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 272**

(RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet), **AM 273** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 274** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 275** (EPP - Gahler), **AM 276** (EPP - Sikorski), **AM 278** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevičius)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>23. Calls on participating Member States to show full political engagement and ensure tangible progress in the swift and effective implementation of the current PESCO projects;</p>	<p>23. Calls on participating Member States (pMS) to show full political engagement, efforts (AM 273) and strategic ambition (AM 264), to provide necessary resources (AM 278) and to fulfil the ambitious and binding common commitments they agreed upon (AM 260, AM 273) while ensuring tangible progress in the swift and effective implementation of the current PESCO projects; stresses that the projects in the first wave are mainly capability-building projects involving as many Member States as possible and that the inclusive nature of PESCO projects should not lead the participating Member States to water down their ambitions (AM 274); is concerned that the capability gaps and critical shortfalls, as identified by the Headline Goal Process through the Capability Development Plan (CDP) and the Coordinated Annual Review on Defence (CARD), would not be adequately or fully filled and addressed (AM 272) for conducting successful military operations (AM 264); advises to review the current 47 PESCO projects in order to verify the progress made, and to identify those projects which could be (AM 259) clustered, at the discretion of pMS (AM 276); encourages to focus on PESCO projects that deliver genuine added value with a more operational focus (AM 274), mutually beneficial gain (AM 276) and strategic enablers to the Union (AM 259), and those with a strategic dimension that addresses future security threats (AM 258); strongly encourages Member States,</p>

	<p><i>as part of the reform of the EU Battlegroup (EU BG) system, to study options to bring it under PESCO in order to increase its operational capacity, modularity and agility, by establishing standing multinational units dedicated to fulfilling military tasks as specified in Article 43 of the TEU and to enhancing the EU's ability to conduct robust crisis management operations;</i> (AM 262, AM 275)</p>
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COMP 25 on PARA 24

Covers **AM 282** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 285** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Yoncheva, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **AM 286** (EPP - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 287** (EPP - B sescu), **AM 300** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Loiseau)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>24. Welcomes the progress made in EU-NATO cooperation since the Joint Declaration in Warsaw in 2016; commends the progress made in implementing the common set of proposals of December 2017, in particular the intensification of EU-NATO political dialogue at all levels, as well as the structured dialogue on military mobility, the efforts to ensure greater coherence between the respective defence planning processes, and closer cooperation in countering hybrid threats and disinformation campaigns; calls on the EU and NATO to further enhance the mutually reinforcing cooperation and to deepen their Strategic Partnership;</p>	<p>24. Welcomes the progress made in EU-NATO cooperation since the Joint Declaration in Warsaw in 2016; commends the progress made in implementing the common set of proposals of 2016 and 2017, in particular the intensification of EU-NATO political dialogue at all levels, as well as the structured dialogue on military mobility, the efforts to ensure greater coherence between the respective defence planning processes, and closer cooperation in <i>the field of cyber security and defence, and in</i> (AM 285) countering hybrid threats and disinformation campaigns; <i>notes the cooperation between NATO and EU in assisting civilian authorities in containing and stopping the spread of the COVID-19 pandemic</i> (AM 282) calls on the EU and NATO to further enhance the mutually reinforcing cooperation <i>including between missions and operations,</i> (AM 286) and to deepen their Strategic</p>

	Partnership; <i>stresses the importance of further strengthening the EU-NATO partnership in the field of military mobility;</i> (AM 287) <i>highlights the importance of organising and executing joint training and exercises between European armed forces, as well as EU-NATO parallel and coordinated exercises;</i> (AM 300)
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COMP 26 on PARA 25 and on PARA 25a new

Covers (PARA 25) **AM 229** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 284** (EPP - Gál), **AM 293** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 294** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko, Weimers), **AM 295** (RE - Grošelj, Groothuis, Paet, Loiseau, Auštrevičius), **AM 296** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 297** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Auštrevičius, Nart), **AM 299** (EPP - Gál), **AM 313** (EPP - Zovko) + (PARA 25a new) **AM 298** (EPP - Băsescu), **AM 341** (EPP - Băsescu), **AM 366** (EPP - Zovko)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
25. Highlights that NATO remains the cornerstone of collective defence for those Member States which are also members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation; recalls that, following the ‘single set of forces’ principle, the development of EU defence capabilities will also benefit the Alliance;	25. <i>Recalls</i> (AM 293, AM 297) that NATO remains the cornerstone of collective defence for those Member States which are also members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation <i>as explicitly recognised in the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union; believes that EU-NATO cooperation should be complementary and takes full account of each of the two institution’s specific features and roles;</i> (AM 293) <i>and not replicate or replace structures</i> (AM 294); <i>reminds that the defensive cooperation is one of the pillars of transatlantic cooperation and remains paramount for the mutual security of allied and partner countries, and therefore reiterates the need for stronger relations;</i> (AM 313) recalls that, following the ‘single set of forces’ principle, the development of EU defence

	<p>capabilities <i>does not pose a competitive threat to the Alliance and</i> (AM 295) will also benefit the <i>overall capabilities</i> (AM 295) <i>for the military CSDP</i> (AM 296) <i>and of the Alliance as regards those countries which are members in both organisations;</i> (AM 296), and <i>that a more</i> (AM 299) <i>effective EU security and defence cooperation should be regarded as a factor which strengthens the European pillar of NATO</i> (AM 284) and as <i>the EU taking up a bigger part in ensuring its own security</i> (AM 299); is of the <i>view that capability initiatives shall ensure interoperability with Allies and facilitate rapid deployment</i> (AM 229); <i>notes with concerns some divergences that have undermined the solidarity of the Alliance after Turkish actions in Eastern Mediterranean;</i> (AM 293)</p>
	<p>25 a. <i>Stresses the need to strengthen the EU's status as a maritime security provider, the resilience of the EU and Member States to crisis situations in their territorial waters</i> (AM 341) <i>and the importance of a coherent maritime strategy to combat illegal maritime non-state actors</i> (AM 366); considers it necessary to harmonize the rules of intervention, equipment standards and to strengthen the training of staff in order to carry out coordinated and unitary actions in European / international operations or in the event of maritime crises and events / incidents; (AM 341); <i>stresses the need for EU-NATO cooperation with a view to a common effective approach to threats to maritime security, such as cross-border and organised crime, including organised crime networks facilitating</i> (AM 298) <i>human</i> (AM 366), <i>arms and drug</i></p>

trafficking, smuggling, maritime piracy; (AM 298)

COMP 27 on PARA 26, on PARA 26a (new) and on PARA 26b (new)

Covers (PARA 26) **AM 303** (Greens - Neumann), (PARA 26a new) **171** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Groothuis), **182** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Piri, Glucksmann, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor), **304** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet), **305** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Groothuis, Nart, Loiseau), **314** - (EPP - Mandl), (PARA 26b new) **AM 310** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 311** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 315** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet), **AM 316** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 317** (EPP - Mandl), **AM 318** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko, Weimers)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>26. Strongly supports the Strategic Partnership between the EU and the UN in crisis management and civilian, police and military peacekeeping; welcomes the progress achieved in the implementation of the eight jointly identified and agreed 2019-2021 EU-UN priorities on peace operations and crisis management; notes that some progress has been achieved in enhancing cooperation between missions and operations in the field, on the Women, Peace and Security (WPS) agenda feeding into the implementation of the EU Action Plan on Women, Peace and Security, as well as in relation to conflict prevention and on political and strategic levels; calls on the EU and the UN to further explore opportunities for closer cooperation, especially on joint theatres of operation, in areas including mission transition planning, support arrangements in the field, information exchange outside of mission areas and contingency planning in view of COVID-19, as well as in the field of climate and defence;</p>	<p>26. Strongly supports the Strategic Partnership between the EU and the UN in crisis management and civilian, police and military peacekeeping; welcomes the progress achieved in the implementation of the eight jointly identified and agreed 2019-2021 EU-UN priorities on peace operations and crisis management; <i>urges the Member States to contribute more to UN peacekeeping and calls on EU institutions to assist in this respect;</i> (AM 303) notes that some progress has been achieved in enhancing cooperation between missions and operations in the field, in particular through the signing on 29 September 2020 of the EU-UN Framework Agreement on provision of Mutual Support in the context of their respective missions and operations in the field, on the Women, Peace and Security (WPS) agenda feeding into the implementation of the EU Action Plan on Women, Peace and Security, as well as in relation to conflict prevention and on political and strategic levels; calls on the EU and the UN to further explore opportunities for closer cooperation, especially on joint theatres of</p>

	<p>operation, in areas including mission transition planning, support arrangements in the field, information exchange outside of mission areas and contingency planning in view of COVID-19, as well as in the field of climate and defence;</p>
	<p>26 a. Reaffirms that, despite Brexit, the United Kingdom remains a close strategic partner of the EU and its Member States (AM 314) and that it is essential to maintain strong, close defence and security cooperation between the EU and the United Kingdom as both the EU and United Kingdom share the same strategic environment and the same threats to their peace and security; (AM 305) encourages the UK to participate in EU (AM 304) CSDP missions and operations (AM 182), crisis management operations, in defence capabilities development, in the relevant Union agencies, as well as in projects under Permanent Structured Cooperation (PESCO), while respecting the decision making autonomy of the EU, the sovereignty of the UK, the principle of balanced rights and obligations, and being based on effective reciprocity and including a fair and appropriate financial contribution (AM 182/304); takes note that the UK will withdraw from the EU CSDP missions and operations by the end of the transition period on 31 December 2020; (AM 304); calls on rapid replacement procedures to be put in place in order to ensure the continuity of CSDP missions and operations where British staff deployed have a significant role (AM 182/ 171);</p>
	<p>26 b. Calls upon the EU to keep closer cooperation with existing regional forces such as the African Union,</p>

	<p><i>Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)</i> (AMs 310, 311), <i>ASEAN</i> (AM 317) <i>and the Arctic Council</i> (AM 318) <i>and with like-minded non-NATO countries</i> (AM 315, AM 316);</p>
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COMP 28 on PARA 28

Covers **AM 322** (RE - Tudorache), **AM 323** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 324** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 326** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 327** (GUE - Maurel)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>28. Is concerned that the rules-based international order and the values of sustainable peace, prosperity and freedom, which correspond to the foundations on which the European Union is built, are facing challenges; notes that the COVID-19 pandemic has revealed and amplified existing global fragilities and tensions; stresses that the pandemic has strengthened public support for a stronger role for the European Union and for more European unity, solidarity and resilience; welcomes the Council’s conclusions of June 2020 advocating a strong European Union that promotes peace and security and protects its citizens;</p>	<p>28. Is concerned that <i>some global actors and an increasing number of regional actors are deliberately circumventing or attempting to destroy</i> (AM 323) the rules-based international order, <i>multilateralism</i> (AM 326 / 324) and the values of sustainable peace, prosperity and freedom, which correspond to the foundations on which the European Union is built, are facing challenges; notes that the COVID-19 pandemic has revealed <i>new</i> global fragilities and tensions <i>and amplified existing ones</i> (AM 326); stresses that the pandemic has strengthened public support for a <i>Union that is less dependent on the rest of the world, more protecting and</i> (AM 323) that is able <i>to act independently</i> (AM 327), <i>for a</i> stronger role for the European Union <i>on the international scene</i> (AM 322), for more European unity, solidarity and resilience, <i>for a more cohesive foreign policy</i> (AM 322) <i>with effective multilateralism as a central element</i> (AM 324); welcomes the Council’s conclusions of June 2020 advocating a strong European Union that promotes peace and security and protects its citizens;</p>

COMP 29 on PARA 29 and PARA 29a (new)

Covers **AM 279** (EPP - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Olekas, Kubilius), **AM 288** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 329** (EPP - B sescu), **AM 330** (RE - Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Grošelj, Loiseau, Tudorache), **AM 331** (RE - Groothuis, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Paet, Nart), **AM 332** (EPP/S&D - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Olekas, Kubilius), **AM 333** (NI - Castaldo), **AM 334** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Groothuis, Nart), **AM 335** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 336** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 337** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Loiseau, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 340** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Yoncheva, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>29. Underlines the important role of the armed forces during the COVID-19 pandemic and welcomes military assistance to civil support operations, notably for the deployment of field hospitals, patient transport, and equipment delivery and distribution; considers that this valuable contribution has shown the importance of the Member States' military assets and capabilities in support of the Union Civil Protection Mechanism, as well as for humanitarian assistance purposes; reiterates the importance of mutual assistance and solidarity, in line with Article 42(7) TEU and Article 222 TFEU; encourages the setting up of European mechanisms aimed at facilitating the cross-border use of military logistical capabilities to face such emergencies, in order to allow for greater coordination, synergy, solidarity and support; stresses the need to increase the EU's CBRN preparedness;</p>	<p>29. Underlines the important role of the armed forces during the COVID-19 pandemic and welcomes military assistance to <i>civilian authorities</i>, (AM 340) notably for the deployment of field hospitals, patient transport, and equipment delivery and distribution; considers that this valuable contribution has shown the <i>need to take stock of the lessons learned in order to reinforce</i> (AM 336) the Member States' military assets and capabilities in support of the Union Civil Protection Mechanism, <i>a primary tool for facing emergencies</i> (AM 333), as well as for humanitarian assistance purposes; <i>also considers that, in order to deal effectively with health crises, it is essential to prepare Member States' military medical staff to participate rapidly;</i> (AM 329) reiterates the importance of mutual assistance and solidarity, in line with Article 42(7) TEU and Article 222 TFEU;</p>
	<p>29a. <i>Underlines the importance of military mobility</i> (AM 288);</p>

	<p><i>considers it necessary to move forward and</i> (AM 334) <i>facilitate full military mobility throughout Europe</i> (AM 335) and thus <i>calls for the simplification and harmonization of procedures to enable the Member States to act faster</i> (AM 279) as <i>military mobility is beneficial in management of civilian crises</i>; (AM 332); <i>insists on the importance of suitable budget for military mobility projects; welcomes the fact that the military mobility project is part of PESCO</i>; (AM 288) ; <i>insists on the need to set up</i> (AM 336) European mechanisms aimed at facilitating the cross-border use of military logistical capabilities to face such emergencies, in order to allow for greater coordination, synergy, solidarity and support; <i>insists that similar assistance and solidarity in times of pandemics and similar crisis could be extended to the partner countries in the immediate EU neighbourhood, among other</i>; (AM 330) stresses the need to increase the EU's CBRN preparedness <i>and its necessary capabilities</i> (AM 337); <i>stresses the need to intensify the monitoring and protection of vital and critical infrastructure, especially on undersea optic fibre internet cables</i>; (AM 331)</p>
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COMP 30 on PARA 30

Covers **AM 345** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 346** (EPP - Zovko), **AM 347** (RE - Groothuis, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius), **AM 348** (RE - Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Grošelj, Groothuis, Tudorache, Grudler), **AM 349** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), **AM 350** (RE - tef nuță), **AM 351** (EPP/S&D - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Olekas, Kubilius), **AM 352** (EPP - Mandl) , **AM 353** (ECR - Emmanouil Fragkos, Angel Dzhambazki), **AM 354** (GUE - Maurel), **AM 356** (EPP - McAllister), **AM 357** (EPP - Lega), **AM 358** (RE - Paet, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Groothuis, Nart, Loiseau), **AM 367** (S&D - Mikser, Manda, Ara-Kovács, Santos, Olekas, Androulakis, Ušakovs, López, Picula, Glucksmann, Piri, Mavrides, Papadakis, Sánchez Amor)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>30. Welcomes the set of priorities and guidelines adopted for EU cooperation in the field of countering hybrid threats and enhancing resilience to these threats, including the fight against disinformation, and the setting up of a Rapid Alert System to facilitate cooperation with international partners such as the G7 and NATO; invites the EU and its Member States to develop and strengthen the security of its information and communication systems, including secure communication channels; underlines the importance and the urgency for the EU to step up its strategic communication and to address the growing and malign foreign interference which threatens its democratic system;</p>	<p>30. Welcomes the set of priorities and guidelines adopted for EU cooperation in the field of countering hybrid threats and enhancing resilience to these threats, including the fight against disinformation, hybrid warfare, espionage (AM 357), fake news (AM 367) and propaganda (AM 350 / 357 / 367), and the setting up of a Rapid Alert System to facilitate cooperation with G7 and NATO; invites the EU and its Member States to develop and strengthen the security of its information and communication systems, including secure communication channels; underlines the importance and the urgency for the EU to strengthen and (AM 346) invest more in (AM 356, AM 347) its strategic communication, and its capabilities (AM 357) to become more resilient to (AM 367), address and deter (AM 351) all (AM 354) foreign interference which threatens its democratic system, sovereignty and citizens (AM 353); underlines the important role of the East StratCom TaskForce (AM 352/ 345) and acknowledges the important work conducted under the EUvsDisinfo project (AM 367) and calls for additional budgetary and political support to further improve its ability to counter disinformation and inform about the EU's actions and policies;(AMs 351, 352, 345);</p>
	<p>30a. Underlines the urgent need for the EU to (AM 367) introduce a more robust strategy to (AM 358) detect (AM 347) and proactively (AM 367) counter aggressive (AM 358) and malicious disinformation campaigns (AM 347) against it coming from third States and non-state actors (AM 367); stresses the need to</p>

	<p><i>review the mandate of EEAS Strategic Communications team to address foreign interference; (AM 358) and involve fact-checkers, researchers, start-ups and civil society organisations; (AM 350) insists on the need to provide sufficient personnel and funding to all EU services dealing with foreign interference and disinformation in order to better identify, investigate and counter attempts to interfere in EU democratic processes or EU actions abroad; (AM 349) underlines the importance to cooperate and assist the partner countries, particularly in the immediate neighbourhood of the EU, in their efforts to address and counter the malign foreign interference, notably disinformation and propaganda, as in many cases such acts seek to divert these countries from the path of pro-democratic reforms and attack the European values and ideals; (AM 348)</i></p>
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COMP 31 on PARA 37

Covers **AM 393** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 395** (RE - Grošelj, Nart, Loiseau, Paet, Auštrevi ius), **AM 396** (EPP - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 425** (EPP - McAllister)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>37. Is alarmed at the potential erosion of the global non-proliferation and disarmament efforts; fears that withdrawal from, or the non-extension of, major arms control treaties would seriously damage the international arms control regimes that have provided decades of stability, and would undermine relationships between nuclear-armed states; underlines the urgent need to</p>	<p>37. Is alarmed at the current threats (AM 395) to international values and rule-of-law (AM 425) and (AM 395) potential future (AM 395) erosion of the global non-proliferation and disarmament architecture (AM 396),; fears that non-compliance with (AM 396), withdrawal from, or the non-extension of, major arms control treaties would seriously damage the</p>

restore cross-border trust;	international arms control regimes that have provided decades of stability, would undermine relationships between nuclear-armed states could directly threaten European security, in particular as regards absence of norms regulating and reducing tactical and short and middle range nuclear weapons (AM 393) and could lead to new nuclear arms races (AM 395); underlines the urgent need to restore cross-border trust;
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COMP 32 on PARA 38

Covers **AM 398** (Greens - Neumann), **AM 399** (RE - Tudorache)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
38. Reaffirms its full support for the EU and its Member States' commitment to the NPT as the cornerstone of the nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament regime; reiterates its calls for the adoption of concrete and effective measures during the 10th NPT Review Conference that would be a key element in preserving strategic stability and containing a new arms race;	38. Reaffirms its full support for the EU and its Member States' commitment to the NPT as the cornerstone of the nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament regime; reiterates its calls for a strong EU common position ahead of the conference, demanding (AM 398) the adoption of concrete and effective measures during the 10th NPT Review Conference that would be a key element in preserving strategic stability and containing avoiding (AM 399) a new arms race;

COMP 33 on PARA 39

Covers **AM 400** (EPP - Danjean), **AM 402** (EPP/S&D - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Kubilius), **AM 403** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevi ius, Nart, Paet)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
39. Reiterates its deep regret at the withdrawal from the INF Treaty by	39. Reiterates its deep regret at the withdrawal from the INF Treaty by

<p>the US and the Russian Federation following Russia’s persistent failure to comply with the Treaty; fears that the collapse of the Treaty might lead to the escalation of tensions and heightened nuclear and military threats and risks, while jeopardising the future of arms control regimes; underlines that it is strongly opposed to a new arms race and re-militarisation on European soil; urges the Council and the VP/HR to launch an EU-led initiative with a view to pushing for the conversion of the INF Treaty into a multilateral Treaty involving all nuclear states;</p>	<p>the US and the Russian Federation; notes Russia’s <i>responsibility</i> (AM 402) for the Treaty’s demise, as it persistently failed to comply with it; <i>deplores</i> (AM 402) that the collapse of the Treaty might lead to the escalation of tensions and heightened nuclear and military threats and risks, while jeopardising the future of arms control regimes; underlines that it is strongly opposed to a new arms race <i>between the US and the Russian Federation and its potential consequences for Europe</i> (AM 403) and <i>to</i> re-militarisation on European soil; urges the Council and the VP/HR to launch an EU-led initiative with a view to pushing for the conversion of the INF Treaty into a multilateral Treaty <i>involving all nuclear states</i>;-(AM 400)</p>
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COMP 34 PARA 42

Covers **AM 415** (ECR - Vondra, Fotyga, Waszczykowski, Aguilar, Saryusz-Wolski, Dzhambazki, Kanko), **AM 417** (EPP/S&D - Juknevi ien , Lexmann, Terras, Olekas, Kubilius)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>42. Welcomes the EU’s financial contribution to the projects and activities of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW); welcomes the adoption by the Council of a horizontal sanctions regime to address the growing use and proliferation of chemical weapons; calls for the EU to pursue its efforts to counter the proliferation and use of chemical weapons and to support the global prohibition of chemical weapons as laid down by the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC);</p>	<p>42. Welcomes the EU’s financial contribution to the projects and activities of the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW); welcomes the adoption by the Council of a horizontal sanctions regime to address the growing use and proliferation of chemical weapons; <i>condemns the recent use of Chemical Weapons and is of the view that the lack of accountability for such incidents undermine the international norm against chemical weapons</i> (AM 415); <i>calls on the EU to take initiative to address the issue of impunity for the use of chemical weapons</i> (AM 417) <i>and to consider how to strengthen the OPCW to ensure speedy and accurate</i></p>

	<p><i>attribution and effective response mechanisms</i> (AM 415); calls for the EU to pursue its efforts to counter the proliferation and use of chemical weapons, to support the global prohibition of chemical weapons as laid down by the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) ;</p>
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COMP 35 on PARA 46

Covers **AM 431** (Greens - Neumann); **AM 432** (S&D - Androulakis, Papadakis, Mavrides), **AM 433** (EPP/S&D - Kyrtos, Danjean, Meimarakis, Androulakis, Mavrides), **AM 439** (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Paet)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>46. Welcomes the Council conclusions on the review of the Common Position; is of the firm view that, as the EU is increasingly ambitious in the defence area, there is a need for greater convergence and consistency in the Member States’ arms export policies; calls on Member States to fully comply with the Common Position; calls for a sanctions mechanism to be put in place against Member States that do not comply with the Common Position; welcomes the efforts made to increase the transparency and the public and parliamentary scrutiny of arms exports; calls for joint efforts to improve risk assessments, end-user checks and post-shipment verifications;</p>	<p>46. Welcomes the Council conclusions on the review of the Common Position 944 on arms exports (AM 431); is of the firm view that, as the EU is increasingly ambitious in the defence area, there is a need for greater convergence, transparency (AM 431) and consistency in the Member States’ arms export policies, as well as for strengthening of public oversight (AM 431); calls on Member States to bridge their different interpretation of the Common Position (AM 439) and to fully comply with its eight criteria of (AM 431), and notably to strictly implement criterion 4 on regional stability and halt any export of military equipment that could be used against other EU Member States (AM 432, AM 433); welcomes the efforts made to increase the transparency and the public and parliamentary scrutiny of arms exports; calls for joint efforts to improve risk assessments, end-user checks and post-shipment verifications;</p>

COMP 36 on PARA 48

Covers AM 443 (Greens - Neumann), AM 444 (RE - Loiseau, Grudler, Grošelj, Auštrevičius, Nart, Paet, Groothuis), AM 445 (EPP - Băsescu)

<i>Motion for a resolution</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
<p>48. Calls for the EU to take the lead in global efforts to set up a comprehensive regulatory framework for the development and use of AI-enabled weapons; calls on the VP/HR, the Member States and the European Council to adopt a joint position on autonomous weapons systems that ensures meaningful human control over the critical functions of weapons systems; insists on the start of international negotiations on a legally binding instrument that would prohibit fully autonomous weapons;</p>	<p>48. <i>Notes that technological developments in the area of AI pose new ethical challenges</i> (AM 445); calls for the EU to take the lead in global efforts to set up a comprehensive regulatory framework <i>to ensure meaningful human control over the critical functions of selecting and attacking targets in</i> (AM 443) the development and use of AI-enabled weapons; calls on the VP/HR, the Member States and the European Council to adopt a joint position on autonomous weapons systems that ensures meaningful human control over the critical functions of weapons systems; insists on the start of international negotiations on a <i>common definition and a framework on the use of</i> weapons (AM 444) with a certain degree of autonomy, <i>and calls for the adoption of</i> legally binding instrument that would prohibit fully <i>lethal</i> autonomous weapons <i>without meaningful human control</i> (AM 443);</p>