**Annex 3 – Summary tables: data from international databases**

**Table 1 - Public expenditure**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Data and Statistics** | **Dataset** | **Type of information** | **DATABASE** | **YEARS** | **Number of observations(\*)**  |
| **Public expenditure** | Expenditure of the general government | Law Courts | **Eurostat, UE** | 1995-2015 | Europe (31) = **473**/651 |
| Police Services | Europe (31) = **473**/651 |
| Prisons | Europe (31) = **473**/651 |
| **Drug-related public expenditure** | Public expenditure on supply reduction | Total drug-related public expenditure | **Country Drug Profiles,****EMCDDA, UE** | Last year available | EU(28)+ TK + NW =**20**/30 |
| Percentage spent on supply reduction |
| Percentage spent on demand reduction |

**Table 2 - Drug law offences**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Data and Statistics** | **Dataset** | **Type of information** | **DATABASE** | **YEARS** | **Number of observations(\*)** |
| **Drug law offences** | Drug Low Offences | Number of offences | Offences | **EMCCDA** | 1995-2014 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **364**/600 |
| Offender | EU (28) + TK + NW = **262/**600 |
| Offences by Types | Use | 2004-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **230**/300 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **238**/300 |
| Offences by drug | Cannabis | Total | 2004-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **203**/300 |
| Use | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **163**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW =**160**/270 |
| Heroin | Total | 2004-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **186**/300 |
| Use | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **159**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **160**/270 |
| Cocaine | Total | 2004-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **185/** 300 |
| Use | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **159**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **176**/270 |
| Crack | Total | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **50**/270 |
| Use | EU (28) + TK + NW = **47**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **37**/270 |
| Amphetamine | Total | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **163**/270 |
| Use | EU (28) + TK + NW = **74**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **87**/270 |
| Methamphetamine | Total | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **98**/270 |
| Use | EU (28) + TK + NW = **74**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **87**/270 |
| Ecstasy  | Total | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **162**/270 |
| Use | EU (28) + TK + NW = **144**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **153**/270 |
| LSD | Total | 2005-2013 | EU (28) + TK + NW = **127**/270 |
| Use | EU (28) + TK + NW = **108**/270 |
| Supply | EU (28) + TK + NW = **95**/270 |

**Table 3 - Prison population**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Data and Statistics** | **Dataset** | **Type of information** | **DATABASE** | **YEARS** | **Number of observations(\*)** |
| **Prison population** | Persons held in institutions for drug users offenders outside penal institutions | Availability of institutions for drug users offenders, outside penal institutions | **Space I, Council of Europe** | 2014 | COE (47) =**28**/53 |
| Situation of prison population | Population on 1st January  | 2009 &2014 | 2009: COE (47) = **343**/4242014: COE (47) = **255**/265 |
| Total number of prisoners (including pre-trial detainees) |
| Total number of detainees held in remand institutions/sections (pre-trials) |
| Total number of prisoners held in institutions serving a sentence |
| Total capacity of penal institutions |
| Surface area per prisoner (m^2)  |
| Evolution of prison population | Total number of prisoners | 2000-2014 | COE (47) = **707**/795 |
| Prison population | COE (47) = **683**/795 |
| Legal status of prison population | Untried detainees (no court decision)” | 2009 &2014 | 2009: COE (47) = **274**/4242014: COE (47) = **315**/477 |
| Detainees found guilty but no sentence yet |
| Sentenced prisoners (appealed or can do so) |
| Detainees with no final sentence, but serving a prison sentence in advance |
| Sentenced prisoners (final sentence), of which: |
| * fine defaulters
 |
| * in revocation, suspension or annulment of the conditional release or probation
 |
| Other cases |
| Total number of prisoners (including pre-trial detainees) |
| Main offence of sentenced prisoners (Final Sentence)  | Drug offences | 2009 & 2014 | COE (47) = **88/**106 |
| Lengths of sentences imposed (final sentenced prisoners) | Length of the sentences by month, years or lifetime | 2009 | COE (47) = **405**/583 |
| 2014 | COE (47) = **557**/689 |
| Prison population (including pre-trial detainees): stock | Prison populationStock – Total | **European Sourcebook of crime and criminal justice statistics,****Université de Lausanne** | 2003-2011 | Europe (44) = **387**/414 |
| Prison populationPre-trial detainees | Europe (44) = **356**/414 |
| Convicted prison population by type of offence | Total criminal offences | 2006 & 2010 | Europe (44) = **88**/92 |
| Drug offences (of which %) | 2010 | Europe (44) = **38**/46 |
| Convicted prison population in 2010 Drug offences: Total | 2006 & 2010 | Europe (44) = 46/92 |
| Sentenced persons held in prisons | Drug Offences | **UNODC** | 2010-2012 | Europe (26) = **49**/81 |
| Drug Trafficking | Europe (26) = **36**/81 |

**Table 4 - Cases registered by the police, prosecutors and law courts**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Data and Statistics** | **Dataset** | **Type of information** | **DATABASE** | **YEARS** | **Number of observations(\*)** |
| **Police statistics** | Crime Recorded by the Police | Total | **Eurostat** | 1993-2007 | Europe (36) = **536**/585 |
| Unlawful acts involving controlled drugs or precursors | 1993-2007 | Europe (36) = **486**/585 |
| 2008-2014 | Europe (39) = **275**/287 |
| Drug-Related Crimes at the national level, number of police-recorded offences | Total | **UNODC** | 2003-2008 | Europe (40) = **215**/258 |
| Drug Possession | Europe (21) = **101**/138 |
| Drug Trafficking | Europe (37) = **175**/240 |
| Police Statistics- Offences/Offenders | Offences | Criminal Offences | **European Sourcebook of crime and criminal justice statistics** | 2003-2011 | Europe (42) = **347**/387 |
| Drug Offences | Europe (42) = **333**/387 |
| Drug Trafficking | Europe (41) = **269**/387 |
| Offenders | Criminal Offenders | Europe (42) = **263**/396 |
| Drug Offenders | Europe (42) = **245**/396 |
| Drug Trafficking | Europe (42) = **190**/396 |
| **Conviction statistics** | Criminal cases handled by the prosecuting authorities  | Output cases: Total | 2003-2011 | Europe (42) = **218**/396 |
| Percentage brought before a court of the total output of criminal cases handled by the prosecuting authorities | Europe (42) = **198**/396 |
| Output cases by offence group | Drug Offences | 2010 | Europe (42) = **33**/88 |
| Drug Trafficking | Europe (42) = **25**/88 |
| Convictions Statistics- Persons convicted | Criminal offences | 2003-2011 | Europe (42) = **293**/369 |
| Drug offences | Europe (42) = **272**/369 |
| Drug trafficking | Europe (42) = **193**/369 |
| Total persons receiving sanctions/measures | Criminal offences | 2006 | Europe (41) = **203**/473 |
| 2010 | Europe (41) = **176**/602 |
| Drug offences | 2006 | Europe (41) = **175**/473 |
| 2010 | Europe (41) = **158**/602 |
| Drug trafficking | 2006 | Europe (41) = **113**/473 |
| 2010 | Europe (41) = **104**/602 |
| Community sanctions and measures imposed | Criminal offences | 2010 | Europe (44) = **52**/368 |
| Drug offences | Europe (44) = **28**/368 |

(\*) The number of observations reports the number of data records, taking into account the territory; countries and years available. The ratio compares the number of effectively reported observations with the total number of records, if no data were missing. Example: Europe (44) = 28/368: in Table 4, the conviction statistics of the European Sourcebook of crime and criminal justice statistics reports 28 data records, for the community sanctions imposed to drug offences in 2010, compared to the 368 data records that would exist if no data were missing, in the region Europe (which accounts with 44 countries).

 Europe (21): Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Finland, Iceland, Lithuania, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom, Albania, Croatia, Malta, Slovenia, Belgium, France, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Switzerland

Europe (26): Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom, Andorra, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Serbia, Slovenia, Austria, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland

Europe (31): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and United Kingdom.

Europe (36): Europe (31) + Liechtenstein, Montenegro, TRF-Macedonia, Serbia, Turkey

Europe (37): Europe (21) + Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Ukraine, Denmark, Estonia, Ireland, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Italy, Montenegro, Portugal, Serbia, Spain, TRF- Macedonia, Germany, Monaco

Europa (39): Europe (36) + Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Kosovo

Europa (40): Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Moldova, Romania, Slovakia, Ukraine, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom, Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Greece, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, Portugal, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, TRF- Macedonia, Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland

Europa (41): Europa (42), except Luxembourg

Europe (42): Europa (31) + Albania, Armenia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Georgia, Kosovo, Moldova, Russia, Serbia, TRF- Macedonia, Turkey, Ukraine

Europe (44): Europe (42) + Azerbaijan, Montenegro

**References**

Aebi, M. F., Delgrande, N. (2011). SPACE I- *Council of Europe Annual Penal Statistics*. Survey 2009. Strasbourg: Council of Europe

Aebi, M. F., Tiago, M. M. & Burkhardt, C. (2015). *SPACE I- Council of Europe Annual Penal Statistics: Prison populations*. Survey 2014.Strasbourg: Council of Europe

EMCDDA. (2017). Obtido de http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/data/stats2015

EMCDDA. (2017). Obtido de <http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/topics/drug-related-public-expenditure>

Eurostat. (2017). Obtido de http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database?node\_code=gov\_10a\_exp

UNODC. (2017). Obtido de http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/statistics/crime.html

NODC. (2017). Obtido de http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/statistics/crime.html