Thank you for the meeting this morning and for sharing all this information with us. Very useful and much appreciated.

Colleagues from other Units working with deep sea mining issues are:

```
- MARE A2 ( )
- MARE B1
- ENV C2 ( )
- RTD C4 ( )
```

Best regards.

From: @deme-group.com> Sent: Wednesday, November 25, 2020 1:50 PM (GROW) @ec.europa.eu>; (GROW) To: @ec.europa.eu>; (GROW) @ec.europa.eu> Cc: @deme-group.com> Subject: GSR | EU and DSM Dear , Mrs. , Mr.

Thank you for the time that you have made available for us today. Please find attached our presentation.

Also, some links to interesting papers and articles that provide insights wrt your questions.

Sessile fauna:

https://www.nature.com/articles/srep26808 by Prof. Ann Vanreusel, who coordinates our environmental baseline study. (https://www.marinebiology.ugent.be)
 This work has led to the identification of new set-aside areas to protect habitats and

ecosystem functioning: https://www.isa.org.jm/minerals/environmental-management-plan-clarion-clipperton-zone

Stakeholder process on Standards & Guidelines:

https://www.isa.org.jm/stakeholder-consultations-draft-standards-and-guidelines-support-implementation-draft-regulations

More specifically on technology standards:

ABS recently published their standard: https://ww2.eagle.org/content/dam/eagle/rules-and-guides/current/offshore/318 guideforsubseamining/subsea-mining-guide-oct20.pdf

DNV has a recommended practice on environmental aspects and

impacts: https://www.dnvgl.com/oilgas/download/dnv-gl-rp-O601-managing-environmental-aspects-and-impacts-of-seabed-mining.html

DNV has a recommend practice on technology

qualification: http://rules.dnvgl.com/docs/pdf/dnv/codes/docs/2013-07/rp-a203.pdf
Bureau Veritas created guidelines for deep sea mining as part of the EU Blue Nodules Project.

One of the goals of GSR's collaboration with JPIO is to set the threshold for impact: https://miningimpact.geomar.de/miningimpact-2

Others activities:

UK: https://www.lockheedmartin.com/en-gb/features/uk-seabed-resources-undertakes-third-exploration-expedition.html

Netherlands: https://allseas.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/2020-0302-Allseas-acquires-ship-for-deep-sea-polymetallic-nodule-collection-in-partnership-with-DeepGreen.pdf

Canada: https://deep.green/deep-sea-science-program/

Japan: http://www.jogmec.go.jp/english/news/release/news 01 000033.html

India: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/covid-delays-niots-mining-trials-

6km-deep-in-ocean-undersea-crawler-may-be-deployed-in-

february/articleshow/78781076.cms

China: https://chinadialogueocean.net/10891-china-deep-sea-exploration-comra/

Germany: https://miningimpact.geomar.de/miningimpact-2

Should you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me.

Also, would it be possible to send us the names at the respective directorates that are working on DSM?

I must admit, it has been difficult for me to follow this and I apologise if I did not recognise the coordinated effort thus far.

В	les	t re	gard	ls.

| Global Sea Mineral Resources NV (GSR)

Scheidedijk 30 | 20/0 Zwijndrecht | Belgium T <u>+32</u> | M <u>+32</u> L <u>Linkedin</u> | W <u>www.deme-gsr.com</u>

GSR is a member of the DEME Group

This email and any files transmitted with it are confidential and intended solely for the use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed. It may contain privileged information, and may not be disclosed to anyone else. If you have received this email in error please notify the sender and delete it. Please consider the environment before printing this email.