Dear Ms Verheecke,

We refer to your e-mails of 29 March 2021 in which you make requests for public access to documents pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents (hereinafter ‘Regulation 1049/2001’), registered on 29 and 30 March 2021 under the above-mentioned reference numbers. We also refer to our holding replies, dated 23 April 2021, our references Ares(2021)2733519 and Ares(2021)2731397, whereby we informed you that the time limit for handling your applications was extended by 15 working days pursuant to Article 7(3) of Regulation 1049/2001. We apologise for the delay that occurred in the handling of these applications.

1. SCOPE OF YOUR APPLICATION

By your applications to the Directorate-General for Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs (DG GROW) which where attributed to the Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology (DG CONNECT), you request access to the following:

GestDem 2021/1957:

‘(...)Under the right of access to documents in the EU treaties, as developed in Regulation 1049/2001, I am requesting documents which contain the following information:

All documentation (including but not limited to all email correspondence, attendance lists, agendas, background papers, transcripts, recordings and minutes/notes) relating to the meeting between Thierry Breton and eDreams Odigeo on 21st January. (...)’

GestDem 2021/1987:
‘Under the right of access to documents in the EU treaties, as developed in Regulation 1049/2001, I am requesting documents which contain the following information:

All documentation (including but not limited to all email correspondence, attendance lists, agendas, background papers, transcripts, recordings and minutes/notes) relating to the meeting between Thierry Breton and eBay on 11th January.’

2. DOCUMENTS FALLING WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE REQUEST

We identified the following documents as falling within the scope of your requests:

- Briefing – Virtual meeting on Digital Services Act package with eDreams Odigeo (Document 1)
- Email – Demande de rendez-vous de eDreams Odigeo du 27 Novembre 2021 (Document 2)
- Minutes – Meeting with eDreams Odigeo held on 21 January 2021 (Document 3)
- Briefing – Virtual meeting on Digital Services Act package with eBay (Document 4)
- Email – Meeting request eBay for Commissioner Breton of 7 October 2021 (Document 5) with 3 attachments:
  - Letter from 24 Jan 2020 (Document 6)
  - Letter from 7 Oct 2020 (Document 7)
  - Annex Bio (Document 8)
- Minutes – Meeting with eBay held on 11 January 2021 (Document 9)
- Email – EBAY: Thanks of 22 January 2021 (Document 10)

3. ASSESSMENT UNDER REGULATION 1049/2001

Following an examination of the identified documents under the provisions of Regulation 1049/2001 and taking into account the opinions of the third parties we have arrived at the conclusion that partial access can be granted to nine documents and access must be refused to the remaining document. Full disclosure is prevented by exceptions to the right of access laid down in Article 4 of Regulation 1049/2001. Please note that parts of Documents 3, 9 and 10 have been blanked out as being outside the scope of the request.

A. Partial disclosure

(i) Protection of privacy and integrity of individuals

Full disclosure of Documents 1 – 7, 9 and 10 is prevented by the exception concerning the protection of privacy and integrity of the individual outlined in Article 4(1)(b) Regulation 1049/2001, since they contain the following personal data:

- the names/initials and contact information of Commission staff members not pertaining to the senior management;
- Names, functions, CV details, handwritten signatures and contact information of other natural persons;
- other information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person.
Article 9(1)(b) of the Data Protection Regulation\(^1\) does not allow the transmission of these personal data, except if you prove that it is necessary to have the data transmitted to you for a specific purpose in the public interest and where there is no reason to assume that the legitimate interests of the data subject might be prejudiced. In your request, you do not express any particular interest to have access to these personal data nor do you put forward any arguments to establish the necessity to have the data transmitted for a specific purpose in the public interest.

Consequently, I conclude that, pursuant to Article 4(1)(b) Regulation 1049/2001, access cannot be granted to the personal data contained in the requested document, as the need to obtain access thereto for a purpose in the public interest has not been substantiated and there is no reason to think that the legitimate interests of the individuals concerned would not be prejudiced by disclosure of the personal data concerned.

(ii) Protection of the decision-making process

The first subparagraph of Article 4(3) of Regulation 1049/2001 provides that ‘[a]ccess to a document, drawn up by an institution for internal use or received by the an institution, which relates to a matter where the decision has not been taken by the institution, shall be refused if disclosure of the document would seriously undermine the institution’s decision-making process, unless there is an overriding public interest in disclosure.’

Parts of Documents 1, 3, 4 and 9 contain preliminary views and reflections of the Commission services regarding the Digital Services Act package. The above-mentioned parts of these documents were drawn up by the Commission for internal use and their content is subject to ongoing discussions and deliberations in the inter-institutional negotiations on the Digital Services Act package. The Commission services must be free to explore all possible options in the run-up to ongoing legislative procedures, which are still at an early stage. The risk of disclosing sensitive information regarding the Commission services’ preliminary views during the ongoing inter-institutional negotiations on the legislative proposals at question would deter them from freely expressing their opinions and having frank, internal discussions. Speculations and misinterpretations of the public on the views and reflections put forward in an early stage of the decision-making process would affect the exploration of different policy options and unduly restrict the Commission’s internal space to think, exposing the Commission to external pressure during the inter-institutional negotiations. The risk of disclosure of these preliminary views and reflections during the ongoing inter-institutional negotiations would therefore seriously undermine the ongoing decision-making process. This risk is also reasonably foreseeable and not purely hypothetical.

Consequently, the above-mentioned parts of Documents 1, 3, 4 and 9 have been blanked out.

B. Non-disclosure

We regret to inform you that access cannot be granted to Document 8 as disclosure is prevented by exception to the right of access laid down in Article 4(1)(b) of Regulation 1049/2001.

Document 8 contains personal data, in particular names, functions and CV details of other natural persons, the disclosure of which is prevented by the exception of Article 4(1)(b) of Regulation 1049/2001 for the reasons set out in Section 3.A.(i) above. Following the redactions of the personal data, the remaining parts of Document 8 have become meaningless. For this reason, access to Document 8 is refused in full.

4. OVERriding interest in disclosure

The exceptions laid down in Article 4(2) and Article 4(3) of Regulation 1049/2001 apply, unless there is an overriding public interest in the disclosure of documents. Such an interest must, firstly, be a public interest and, secondly, outweigh the harm caused by disclosure. We have examined whether there could be an overriding public interest in the disclosure of the aforementioned parts of the documents but we have not been able to identify such an interest.

5. REUSE OF DOCUMENTS

You may reuse public documents which have been produced by the European Commission or by public and private entities on its behalf based on the Commission Decision on the reuse of Commission documents. You may reuse the disclosed Documents 1, 3, 4 and 9 originating from the Commission free of charge and for non-commercial and commercial purposes provided that the source is acknowledged and that you do not distort the original meaning or message of the documents. Please note that the Commission does not assume liability stemming from the reuse.

Please note that Documents 1, 3, 4 and 9 were drawn up for internal use under the responsibility of the relevant services. They solely reflect the services’ interpretation of the interventions made and do not set out any official position of the third parties to which the documents refer. They do not reflect the position of the Commission and cannot be quoted as such.

Documents 2, 5, 6, 7 and 10 originate from third parties. Please note that they are disclosed to you based on Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001. However, this disclosure is without prejudice to the rules on intellectual property, which may limit your right to reproduce or exploit the released documents without the agreement of the originators, who may hold an intellectual property right on them. The European Commission does not assume any responsibility from their reuse.

6. CONFIRMATORY APPLICATION

In accordance with Article 7(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, you are entitled to make a confirmatory application requesting the Commission to review this position. Such a confirmatory application should be addressed within 15 working days upon receipt of this letter to the Secretariat-General of the Commission at the following address:

European Commission
Secretariat-General
Transparency, Document Management & Access to Documents (SG.C.1)
BERL 7/076
B-1049 Bruxelles
or by email to: sg-acc-doc@ec.europa.eu

Yours faithfully,

Electronically signed

Roberto Viola

Enclosures: (9)